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Fax Transmittal Memo 7672

From Transmittal Memo 5:20 pm

Company

Site Inspection
Site Sampling Plan

Travis Field
Savannah, Chatham County, Georgia

EPA ID# GAD984307918 CERCLIS # 05843

Prepared for U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Region IV

> Prepared by Tracy L. Heard Environmental Specialist

Georgia Environmental Protection Division Hazardous Waste Management Branch

February 17, 1997

Reviewed by: Mark Smit



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INTRODUCTION

Under the authority of the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980 (CERCLA) and the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA), the Georgia Environmental Protection Division (EPD) is conducting a Site Inspection Sampling Event at Travis Field, located in Chatham County, Georgia (EPA ID# GAD984307918, CERCLIS # 05843). The purpose of the investigation is to gather data which is necessary to further evaluate the site and to verify the scoring conducted during the September 1996 Preliminary Assessment.

SITE DESCRIPTION AND REGULATORY AND OPERATIONAL HISTORY

Location

The Travis Field site consists of three abandoned landfills located on the former Chatham Army Airfield. The airport is now owned and operated by the City of Savannah as the Savannah International Airport. Travis Field is located in the northwest quadrant of Chatham County, Georgia, approximately 8 miles northwest of Savannah, Georgia. All three of the sites are located off of Georgia State Route 307 (Dean Forest Road).

Landfill No. 1 is an inactive landfill located at LAT 32° 7' 12.65"/LONG 81° 11' 5.8", which is approximately 750 feet east of State Route 307. Landfill No. 1 is the largest of the three landfill areas and covers approximately 15 acres. The landfill was built on a former wetland and is surrounded by wetland areas. Although the site topography is rather flat, access to the site is difficult due to dense brush and trees.

Landfill No. 2 is an inactive landfill located at LAT 32° 7' 5.17"/LONG 81° 11' 18.3". It is also located off of State Route 307 and is located southwest of landfill no. 1. The landfill covers approximately 7 acres. A drainage ditch borders the southern boundary of the site. An active gas station and a Georgia Air National Guard (GANG) Petroleum, Oils and Lubricant (POL) depot are located across the drainage ditch from the site. This landfill was also built on a former wetland and is heavily overgrown with vegetation making access to the site difficult.

Landfill No. 3 is an inactive landfill located at LAT 32° 8' 16.71"/LONG 81° 12' 49.65". The site is located between Gulfstream Road and Airways Road in the northwest quadrant of the Savannah International Airport. The site covers approximately 12 acres and is located approximately 1,000 feet northwest of the air traffic control tower. A large pond is located in the middle of the site. Adjacent to the pond is a large hill which may be a result from previously excavating the area that is now the pond. The site is located in a wetland habitat. St. Augustine Creek is located across Gulfstream Road from the site (see Figure 1).

Historical Site Operations

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Between September 1, 1942, and May 8, 1944, the Army Air Force acquired 2, 462.29 acres for Travis Field. The original acquisition was for use by the Army Air Force as an emergency auxiliary landing field. The site was eventually used as a command base and training station for the Second Bomb Wing of the Army Air Corps. The airport became known as Chatham Field. Military development ceased after World War II. Most of the airfield was declared Surplus on April 3, 1947. Complete withdrawal from the War Assets Administration was approved in October 1948. A Certificate of Transfer, dated November 28, 1948, conveyed the property from the War Assets Administration to the Air Force, and the name Chatham Field was changed to Chatham Air Force Base on June 23, 1949. All property leased or owned by the Federal Government was transferred to the City of Savannah for use as a civilian airport on July 5, 1950. Since 1950, the property that included landfills no.1 and no. 2 was sold to private sector interests, and this property is currently owned by Norfolk Southern Railway Company. Landfill no. 3 is still on Savannah International Airport property.

At landfill no. 1, documented disposed material included construction material/debris, appliance parts, pole timbers, shingles (suspected asbestos-containing materials (ACM)), and unlabelled drums of unknown content. The landfill materials were not identified during the onsite reconnaissance, however most of the site could not be accessed due to the overgrown vegetation.

At landfill no. 2, numerous 55-gallon drums were noted by the consultants for the Corps of Engineers. The drums had labels identifying the drum contents as lube oil, used JP-4, and solvents. In addition, landfill no. 2 contained spent oil filters, paint cans, suspected ACM shingles, parts cleaning equipment, and construction materials. During the on-site reconnaissance, various household waste and paint cans were identified. Again, the entire site could not be accessed due to the overgrown vegetation.

At landfill no.3, documented debris included numerous drums, paint cans, oil filters, cleaning solvent containers, 5-gallon plastic carls, metal debris, suspected ACM shingles, and appliance parts. During the on-site reconnaissance, drums were identified in different locations across the site. Also, a low lying area, which is located next to the large pond and adjacent to the large hill, was identified which contained various solid waste including paint cans, drums, and car parts.

Removal activities have not taken place at any of the landfill sites. The investigation derived wastes (IDW) are currently located in drums on site [Ref. 2].

Past Activities

The Army Corps of Engineers has conducted subsurface investigations and site assessments at the site as part of the United States Army Corps of Engineer's Defense Environmental Restoration Program--Formerly Utilized Defense Sites (DERP-FUDS) Program. A phase I site investigation was conducted in 1993 by Ebasco to determine if the three landfills had contaminated the soil and groundwater from past Department of Defense activities.

A supplemental site investigation was conducted in 1995 to gather additional information and data in regards to the contamination previously identified in 1993. Information regarding potential receptors and the surrounding areas was researched in order to evaluate the site and its associated risk to human health and the environment. The results of the supplemental site investigation were submitted to EPD in July of 1996. The investigations included conductivity and electromagnetic surveys to identify the boundaries of the landfill areas. The investigations also included the sampling and analyses of soil and groundwater.

COLLECTION OF NON-SAMPLING DATA

A visual site inspection will be conducted to verify the presence and characteristics of the reported surface water bodies located on landfills #1 and #2 to the definition of a surface water body (containing water year-round). The absence of water in the ditches may affect the scoring of the surface water pathway.

SAMPLING ACTIVITIES

Objectives

The purpose of the sampling event is to verify contamination in the reported surface water bodies and to also gather data that was lacking from the previously conducted investigations at the site. The site inspection sampling will be geared toward suspected contaminated receptors and possible migration pathways. The results of the sampling event may alter the previously conducted scoring of the site.

Instructions for all Field Activities

A field reconnaissance will be conducted on all three landfill sites by two EPD staff members. While conducting the reconnaissance, information will be documented regarding any hydrologic barriers, on-site surface water bodies, nearby off-site surface water bodies, and potential migration pathways. The quality assurance program for the sampling event will consist of collecting a sample duplicate, and a field blank. Trip blanks will not be collected during the sampling event due to the lack of need for the testing of volatiles. Rinseate blanks will not be collected since decontamination measures will not take place on site.

The area to be sampled on landfill #1 is an area downgradient of the landfill which was reported as being a surface water body. If surface water is present, then a sediment sample will be collected for analyses. If surface water is not present, then a soil sample will be collected. Please refer to Figures 1 and 2 for the proposed sampling location and the potentiometric map [Ref. 1]. A soil sample will also be collected from an area not suspected to be contaminated. This sample will be evaluated as a background sample. Table 1 contains the proposed analyses.

The area to be sampled on landfill #2 is also downgradient of the landfill. A sediment sample or a soil sample, dependent on the presence or absence of a surface water body, will be collected from the location. A soil sample will also be collected from an area not suspected to be contaminated. Please refer to Figures 3 and 4 for the proposed sampling location and the potentiometric map [Ref. 1].

The on-site pond located at landfill #3 will be sampled and analyzed. The pond has not been sampled to date and is suspected to be contaminated. An upgradient pond, not suspected to be contaminated, will be sampled for a surface water background concentration. A ditch, located between the pond and the probable point of entry to St. Augustine Creek will be sampled to determine if the ditch is a possible migration pathway. The probable point of entry to the creek will also be sampled along with an upgradient creek sample. A soil sample will also be collected from an area not suspected to be contaminated. Please refer to Figures 5 and 6 for the proposed sampling location and the potentiometric map [Ref. 1]. Please refer to Table 1 for the proposed analyses.

The samples will not be filtered. The purpose behind all of the sampling locations is to gather additional data on the surface water pathway.

PROJECT MANAGEMENT

Sampling Crew

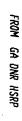
Two EPD staff members will conduct the field reconnaissance and sampling event at the site. Tracy Heard, an environmental specialist, will choose the sampling locations and organize the sampling event. Rusty Kestle, a geologist, will provide oversight for the sampling event and will assist with the sample collection. Soil, sediment, and surface water samples will be collected during the sampling event. The samples will be collected via hand augers, stainless steel spoons, and water dippers. Decontamination will not take place due to the fact that clean, sampling equipment will be used for each sample. The sample containers are all sterile and contain the necessary preservatives for analyses. All of the samples will be analyzed by the EPD laboratory and the various analyses include metals, pesticides, and BTEX.

Two 8-hour days, February 26 and February 27, 1997, are being allocated for the field reconnaissance and the sampling event. The samples will be delivered to the EPD laboratory in Atlanta.

The project manager of the site under the Army Corps of Engineers will be notified of the investigation and will be sent a copy of the sampling plan approximately one week before the sampling event.

References

- Ebasco, 1996. Draft Final Report/Supplemental Site Investigation of Three Abandoned l. Landfill Sites.
- Site Reconnaissance, Travis Field Site, Savannah, Chatham County, August 7-8, 1996, 2. conducted by Tracy L. Heard and Mark Smith.



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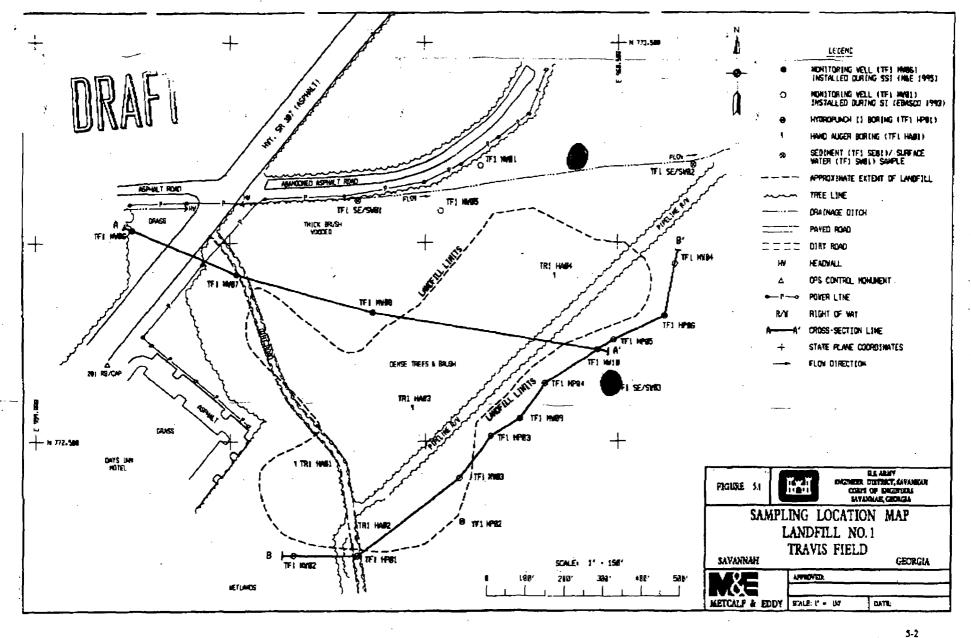


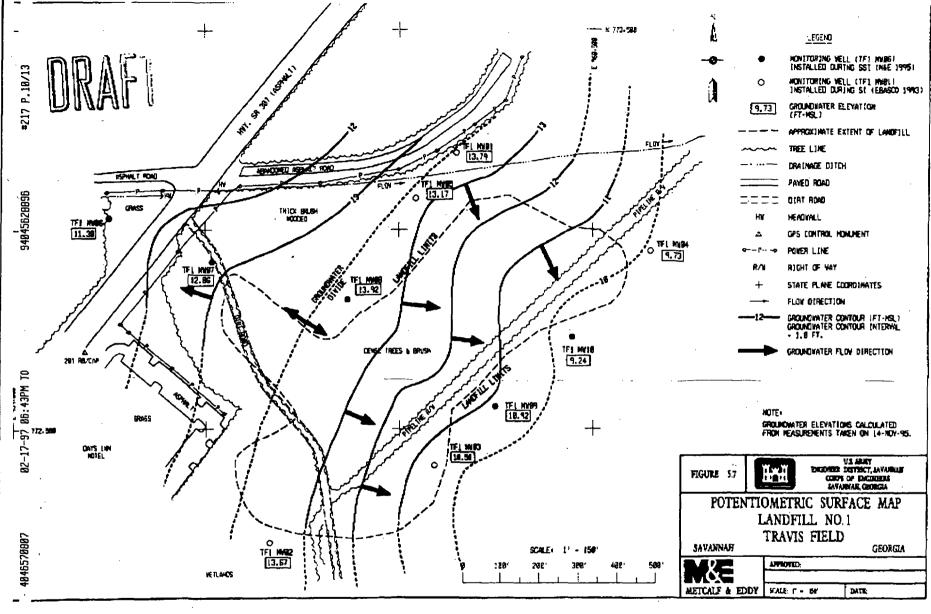
Figure 1 SI Sampling Plan FROM GA DNR HSRP

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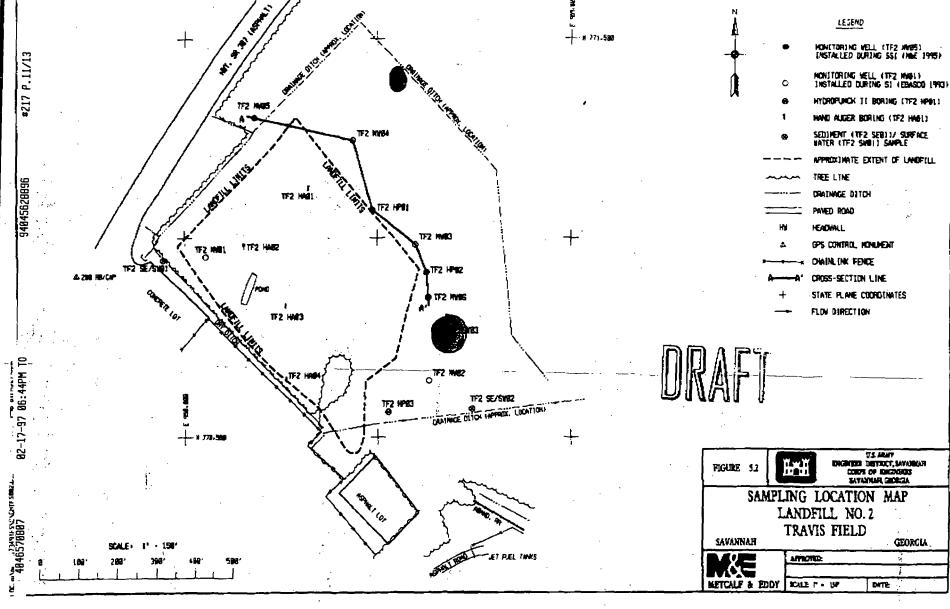
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Figure 2 SI Sampling Plan

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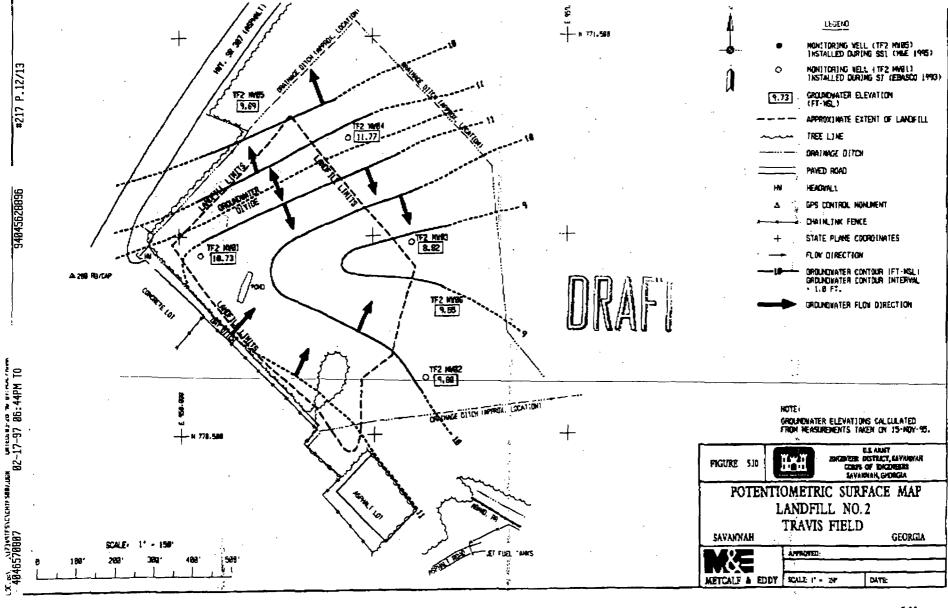


GA DNR HSRP

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Figure 3 SI Sampling Plan

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Figure 4 SI Sampling Plan

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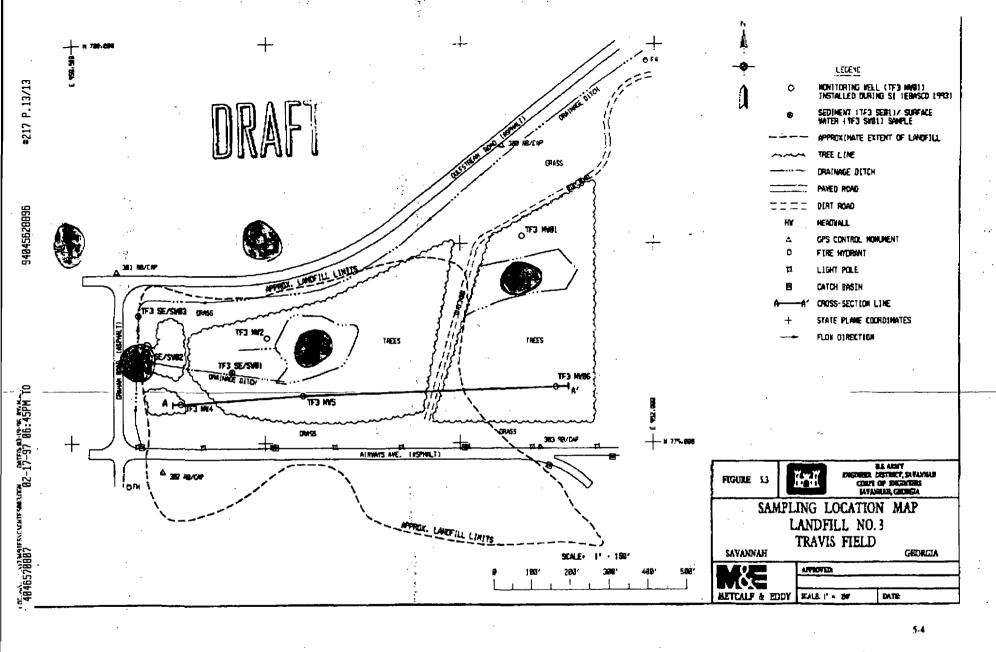


Figure 5 SI Sampling Plan

GA DNR HSRP

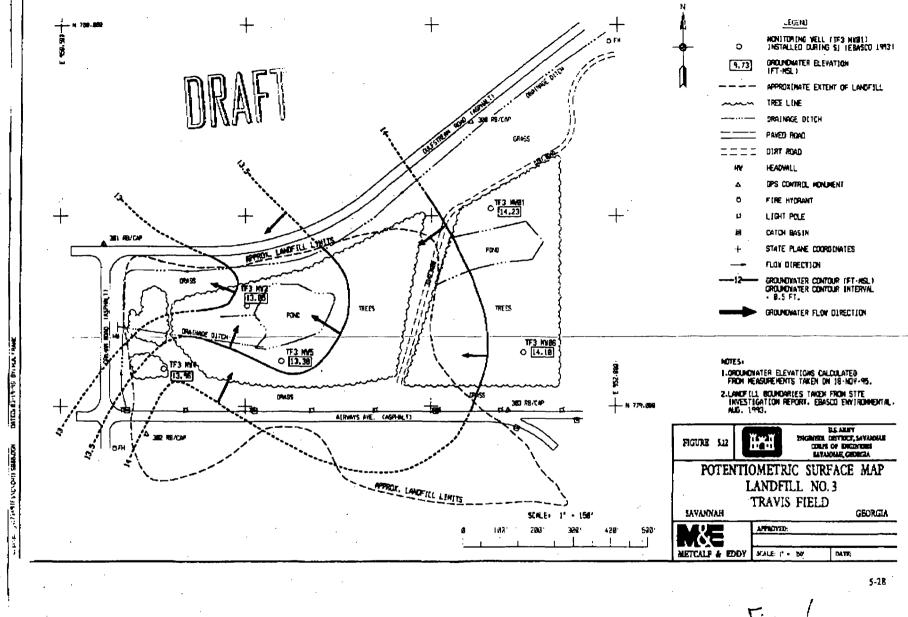


Figure 6 SI Sampling Pl

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Table 1 Samples and Proposed Analyses

Sample Name	Media	Analyses
[.Fl-A	soil or sediment	metals, VOCs, SVOCs, pest.
LF1-BG	soil	metals, VOCs, SVOCs, pest.
LF1-T(trip blank)	laboratory water	VOCs
LF2-A	soil or sediment	metals, VOCs, SVOCs, pest, BTEX
LF2-BG	soil	metals, VOCs, SVOCs, pest., BTEX
LF2-BG(dup)	soil	metals, VOCs, SVOCs, pest., BTEX
LF3-A	sediment	metals
LF3-A1	surface water	metals
LF3-B	sediment	metals
LF3-C	soil or sediment	metals
LF3-D	sediment	metals
LF3-D1	surface water	metals
LF3-É	surface water	metals
LF3-F(field blank)	laboratory water	
LF1-SWBG****	sediment	metals, VOCs, SVOCs, pest.
LF2-SWBG****	sediment	metals, VOCs, SVOCs, pest.

^{****}Sample collection dependent upon field conditions

#.18 F.18 F.	PACILITY HAME:	- Vravi	s Field Savannal,	P-SIS Georgia	ampling El		PHONE NO:	984307918
94845628895	a Name/Signature	DATE LAST SAPETY TRAINING/ PIT TEST	DATE CHECKLIST PREPARED/ PEV(EWED)	CHECKLIST	SITE VISIT	INSPECTION TYPE (CHE, CEI, RPA, ETC.)	INMEDIATE SUPERVISOR'S SIGNATURE OP APPROVAL AND DATE	SECOND LEVEL SUPERVISOR'S SIGNATURE OF APPROVAL AND DATE
ray l	Heard Xreay L.	14 0544 14 5/6/96 5/6/96	<i></i>		2-26-97 2/26/97 2/26/97	Site Inspection/ SI	51) 2/12/97 Malo Suit 2/12/9)	2/12/51 2/12/97
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Place an asterisk (*) before the name of the EPA person who will be responsible for protection and safety of all EPA personnel during the site visit.

cc: Occupational Health and Safety Designee

^{**}Place a double asterisk (**) and date after modified information, or attach extra page.

CHEMICA AT	INFORMATION
GEOGRAL	

	General info	rmation	A 4.
PACILITY NAME:	Travis Field	CONTACT _	Army Corps of Engineers John Keiser (912)652- 5687
DIRECTIONS TO FACILITY	: (Attach map if po	saible)	568/
D. C.	16 14) - 10	307 N ()	Front Real)
L. Stall #1 -	a star side a	f 307 1: gear	Hotel
Landfill # 2 -	On eastern side of	307, adjacent	Formest Road) to Days Inn Hotel to gas station at intersection of Daygue Rd
SPECIAL ACCESS REQUIA	Ly North	Army C.O.E. constact	Barder Co
AMBULANCE:		TEL EPHONE	
HOSPITAL: Mential M	dical (tr 4700 Wat		
POLICE: FIRE DEPARTMENT:		TEL EPHONE	
SITE/FIRE EVACUATION S	IGNALS:	And ex (and ex-	·
	information e	OURCES	
PART BI	STATE:	CONTINGENC	Y. PLAN:
ESD:	RFA /		AN:
QUESTIONNAIRE:	PART At	OTHER:	
	PERMITS	•	
EAEARDOUS WASTE:		BTATOS	•
WATER:	AIR:	STATOS OTHE	At
BUMMARY OR REGUL	ATED UNITS AND SWHUS	: (Indicate num)	per of units)
LANDFILLS: 3-	Incinerators:	STORAGE ARI	eas:
waste piles:	OTHER TREATMENT:	OTHER:	
SURFACE INPROVENENTS:	TANK FARMS	:SWNUS	
	PACILITY PROCESS D	DESCRIPTION	•

PREVIOUS RELEASES/ACCIDENTS OR COMPLAINT	S: (Corrected? YES/NO)
ACR	
BOIL metals volatiles	No
BURPACE WATER Metala	No
THOUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS	
COMPLAINTS Complaints Question	s to reginal office re: IDW on site
HEALTH AND SAFI	
Briefly indicate hazard type. Artac	h additional pages if necessary.
EXPLOSION/OXYGEN DEPICIENCY BAZARDS:	NONE (Circle if applicable)
RADIATION HAZARDS:	NONE (Circle if applicable)
TOXIC HATARDS: Briefly summerize chemicals handled necessary. Indicate if these exist to Part A Application if list is ext	in a controlled state. Refer
•	
INUSUAL PHYSICAL HAZAROS:	NONE (Circle if applicable)
MUSUAL BIOLOGICAL HAZARDS:	NONE (Circle if applicable)
HECK IF PROBLEM EXPECTED: NOISE 8	EXT STRESS COLD STRESS
OVERALL HAZARD RATING	(CIRCLE ONE)
VERY HIGH HIGH	NEDIUM
(LEVEL A) (LEVEL B)	(LEVEL C) (LEVEL D) N

PERSONNEL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

(List equipment needs toad boots)	d in addition to mafety gl	lasses, bard hat, and steel
	if	Weedad throughout entire Facility? (If no,list area(s) or tank(s) where needed
MEAD AND EYE		
FACE SHIRLD GOGGLES MOISE PROTECTION OTHER		
RESPIRATORY	TYPE	
apr apr cartridge Escape Mask Other		
CLOTRING:		
TYVEK COVERALL GARANEX COVERALL COTTON COVERALL SPLASH SUIT OVERBOOTE RAIN GEAR OTHER	degendent on	
Disposable, stail	glace	
LEVEL A OR B NEEDED?	Contractor or ESD?	Areas/tasks where needed
LEVEL B		
AIR MONITORING TYPE	Conducted by	Ateas/tasks where needed
TOXIC EXPLOSIVE/OXYGEN	PACILITY ESD	
RADIATION	OTHER	